Notice of the Filing of a Labor Condition Application with the Employment Training Administration

I-200-22360-660119

- 1. An H-1B non-immigrant worker is being sought by CGI Technologies & Solutions Inc. through the filing of a labor condition application with the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor.
- 2. One (1) such worker is being sought.
- 3. The worker is being sought in the occupational classification of 15-1252.00 Software Developers.
- 4. One worker will earn \$137,500 annually.
- 5. The period of employment for which this worker is sought is 07/01/2023 to 5/18/2026.
- 6. The employment will occur at 620 Liberty Avenue, Pittsburgh, PA, 15222 and One American Row, Suite 403, Hartford, CT, 06102 and 2007 Teal Trace, Pittsburgh 15237.
- 7. The labor condition application is available for public inspection at the CGI office located at 11325 Random Hills Road, Fairfax, VA 22030.

Complaints alleging misrepresentation of material facts in the labor condition application and/or failure to comply with the terms of the labor condition application may be filed with any office of the Wage and Hour Division of the United States Department of Labor.



Please read and review the filing instructions carefully before completing the Form ETA- 9035 or 9035E. A copy of the instructions can be found at https://www.dol.gov/agencies/eta/foreign-labor/. In accordance with Federal Regulations at 20 CFR 655.730(b), incomplete or obviously inaccurate Labor Condition Applications (LCAs) will not be certified by the Department of Labor (DOL). For all submissions, both electronic (Form ETA- 9035E) or paper (Form ETA- Form 9035 where the employer has notified DOL that it will submit this form non-electronically due to a disability or received permission from DOL to file non-electronically due to lack of Internet access), <u>ALL</u> required fields/items containing an asterisk (*) must be completed as well as any fields/ items where a response is conditional as indicated by the section (§) symbol.

A. Employment-Based Nonimmigrant Visa Information

1. Indicate the type of visa classification supported by this application (Write classification symbol): *

H-1B

B. Temporary Need Information

1. Job Title * Software Engineer						
2. SOC (ONET/OES) code *	3. SOC (ONET/OES) occup	 SOC (ONET/OES) occupation title * 				
15-1252.00	Software Developers					
4. Is this a full-time position? *		Period of Intended Employment				
🗹 Yes 🗖 No	5. Begin Date * (mm/dd/yyyy) 5/19/2023	6. End Date * 5/18/2026 (mm/dd/yyyy)				
7. Worker positions needed/basis for the v	isa classification supported by	/ this application				
1 Total Worker Positions Being Requested for Certification * Basis for the visa classification supported by this application (indicate total workers in each applicable category)						
1 a. New employment *	[0 d. New concurrent employment *				
b. Continuation of previously without change with the same		0 e. Change in employer *				
0 c. Change in previously app	roved employment *	0 f. Amended petition *				

C. Employer Information

1. Legal business name *						
CGI Technologies and Solutions Inc.						
2. Trade name/Doing Business As (DBA), if applicable						
3. Address 1 *						
11325 Random Hills Road						
4. Address 2						
5. City *	6. State *	7. Postal code *				
Fairfax	Virginia	22030				
8. Country *	9. Province					
United States Of America						
10. Telephone number *	11. Extension					
+1 (703) 267-8000						
12. Federal Employer Identification Number (FEIN from IRS) *	13. NAICS code (must b	e at least 4-digits) *				
54-0856778	541512					



D. Employer Point of Contact Information

Important Note: The information contained in this Section must be that of an employee of the employer who is authorized to act on behalf of the employer in labor certification matters. The information in this Section <u>must be different</u> from the agent or attorney information listed in Section E, unless the attorney is an employee of the employer.

1. Contact's last (family) name *	2. First (given) r	ame *	3. Middle name(s)
Fix	Josephine		
4. Contact's job title * Manager, U.S. Immigration Member Services	3		
5. Address 1 *			
11325 Random Hills Road			
6. Address 2			
7. City *		8. State *	 Postal code *
Fairfax		Virginia	22030
10. Country *		11. Province	
United States Of America			
12. Telephone number *	13. Extension 14. E-Mail address		
+1 (732) 428-2390		cgiusemlca@cgi.co	m

E. Attorney or Agent Information (If applicable)

Important Note: The employer authorizes the attorney or agent identified in this section to act on its behalf in connection with the filing of this application.

1. Is the employer represented by an attorney or agent in the filing of this application? * If "Yes," complete the remainder of Section E below.					2 Yes	D No	
2. Attorney or Agent's last (family) name §		3. First (given) na	ame §		4. Middle	name(s)	
SMITH		MICHAEL			FRANCIS		
5. Address 1 § 1101 15TH STREET, NORTHWEST							
6. Address 2 SUITE 700							
7. City § WASHINGTON			8. State § 9. Postal code § District Of Columbia 20005				
10. Country § United States Of America			11. Province				
12. Telephone number §	13.	Extension	14. E-N	Aail address			
+1 (202) 223-5515			LCATeamPham@Fragomen.com				
15. Law firm/Business name §			16. Law firm/Business FEIN §				
Fragomen, Del Rey, Bernsen & Loewy,	LLP			13-272646	64		
17. State Bar number (only if attorney) §			18. State of highest court where attorney is in good				
DC 484842			standing (only if attorney) § District Of Columbia				
19. Name of the highest State court where	attor	ney is in good stan	ding (only	if attorney) §			
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA COURT OF	APP	PEALS					



F. Employment and Wage Information

Important Note: The employer must define the intended place(s) of employment with as much geographic specificity as possible. Each intended place(s) of employment listed below <u>must be the worksite or physical location where the work will actually be performed and cannot be a P.O. Box</u>. The employer <u>must</u> identify all intended places of employment, including those of short duration, on the LCA. 20 CFR 655.730(c)(5). If the employer is submitting this form non-electronically and the work is expected to be performed in more than one location, an attachment must be submitted in order to complete this section. An employer has the option to use either a single Form ETA-9035/9035E or multiple forms to disclose all intended places of employment. If the employer has more than ten (10) intended places of employment at the time of filing this application, the employer must file as many additional LCAs as are necessary to list all intended places of employment. See the form instructions for further information about identifying all intended places of employment.

a. Place of Employment Information 1

	 Enter the estimated number of workers that will perform work at this place of employment under the LCA.* 						
	 Indicate whether the worker(s) subject to this LCA will be placed with a secondary entity at this place of employment. * 						
3. lf '	3. If "Yes" to question 2, provide the legal business name of the secondary entity. §						
4 4	ddress 1 *						
One	American Row						
	ddress 2 ≩ 403						
6. Ci Hartf	ty *		7. County * Hartford City				
	ate/District/Territory *		9. Postal code				
Conr	necticut		06102				
10. V	Vage Rate Paid to Nonimmigrant Workers *		Per: (Choose on	•			
From	* \$137500 . 00 To: \$		our 🗆 Week 🗆	Bi-Weekly □] Month 🗹	Year	
11. F	Prevailing Wage Rate *	11a.	Per: (Choose on	ly one)*			
	\$ <u>111738</u> . <u>00</u>		our 🗆 Week 🗆	Bi-Weekly □] Month 🗹	Year	
Ques	tions 12-14. Identify the source used for the prevailing wag	ge (PW	I) (check and fully	/ complete on	ly one): *		
12.	A Prevailing Wage Determination (PWD) issued by the De	partme	ent of Labor	a. PWD trac	king number	§	
13. 🖌	A PW obtained independently from the Occupational Emp	loyme	nt Statistics (OE	S) Program			
	a. Wage Level (check one): §			b. Source Y	•		
				7/1/2022 - 6	6/30/2023		
14.	A PW obtained using another legitimate source (other tha	n OES) or an independ	lent authorita	ative source		
	a. Source Type (check one): §			b. Source Y	'ear §		
	□ CBA □ DBA □ SCA □ Other/ PW Survey						
	c. If responded "Other/ PW Survey" in question 14.a, enter the	e name	e of the survey pro	oducer or pub	lisher §		
	d. If responded "Other/ PW Survey" in question 14.a, enter th	e title c	or name of the PV	V survey §			



G. Employer Labor Condition Statements

Important Note: In order for your application to be processed, you <u>MUST</u> read Section G of the Form ETA-9035CP - General Instructions for the 9035 & 9035E under the heading "Employer Labor Condition Statements" and agree to all four (4) labor condition statements summarized below:

- (1) Wages: The employer shall pay nonimmigrant workers at least the prevailing wage or the employer's actual wage, whichever is higher, and pay for non-productive time. The employer shall offer nonimmigrant workers benefits and eligibility for benefits provided as compensation for services on the same basis as the employer offers to U.S. workers. The employer shall not make deductions to recoup a business expense(s) of the employer including attorney fees and other costs connected to the performance of H-1B, H-1B1, or E-3 program functions which are required to be performed by the employer. This includes expenses related to the preparation and filing of this LCA and related visa petition information. 20 CFR 655.731;
- (2) Working Conditions: The employer shall provide working conditions for nonimmigrants which will not adversely affect the working conditions of workers similarly employed. The employer's obligation regarding working conditions shall extend for the duration of the validity period of the certified LCA or the period during which the worker(s) working pursuant to this LCA is employed by the employer, whichever is longer. 20 CFR 655.732;
- (3) Strike, Lockout, or Work Stoppage: At the time of filing this LCA, the employer is not involved in a strike, lockout, or work stoppage in the course of a labor dispute in the occupational classification in the area(s) of intended employment. The employer will notify the Department of Labor within 3 days of the occurrence of a strike or lockout in the occupation, and in that event the LCA will not be used to support a petition filing with the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) until the DOL Employment and Training Administration (ETA) determines that the strike or lockout has ended. 20 CFR 655.733; and
- (4) Notice: Notice of the LCA filing was provided no more than 30 days before the filing of this LCA or will be provided on the day this LCA is filed to the bargaining representative in the occupation and area of intended employment, or if there is no bargaining representative, to workers in the occupation at the place(s) of employment either by electronic or physical posting. This notice was or will be posted for a total period of 10 days, except that if employees are provided individual direct notice by e-mail, notification need only be given once. A copy of the notice documentation will be maintained in the employer's public access file. A copy of this LCA will be provided to each nonimmigrant worker employed pursuant to the LCA. The employer shall, no later than the date the worker(s) report to work at the place(s) of employment, provide a signed copy of the certified LCA to the worker(s) working pursuant to this LCA. 20 CFR 655.734.

1. <u>I have read and agree to</u> Labor Condition Statements 1, 2, 3, and 4 above and as fully explained in Section G of the Form ETA-9035CP – General Instructions for the 9035 & 9035E and the Department's regulations at 20 CFR 655 Subpart H. *

☑ Yes □ No

H. Additional Employer Labor Condition Statements -H-1B Employers ONLY

<u>Important Note</u>: In order for your H-1B application to be processed, you <u>MUST</u> read Section H – Subsection 1 of the Form ETA 9035CP – General Instructions for the 9035 & 9035E under the heading "Additional Employer Labor Condition Statements" and answer the questions below.

a. Subsection 1

1. At the time of filing this LCA, is the employer H-1B dependent? §			🗹 No		
2. At the time of filing this LCA, is the employer a willful violator? §			🗹 No		
3. If "Yes" is marked in questions H.1 and/or H.2, you must answer "Yes" or "No" regarding whether the employer will use this application <u>ONLY</u> to support H-1B petitions or extensions of status for exempt H-1B nonimmigrant workers? §			🗆 No		
 If "Yes" is marked in question H.3, identify the statutory basis for the exemption of the H-1B nonimmigrant workers associated with this LCA. § 	 \$60,000 or higher annual wage Master's Degree or higher in related specialty Both 			ecialty	
H-1B Dependent or Willful Violator Employers -Master's Degree or Higher Exemptions ONLY					
 Indicate whether a completed Appendix A is attached to this LCA coveri nonimmigrant worker for whom the statutory exemption will be based <u>OI</u> Master's Degree or higher in related specialty. § 	C Yes	🗆 No	D N/A		



If you marked "Yes" to questions H.a.1 (H-1B dependent) and/or H.a.2 (H-1B willful violator) and "No" to question H.a.3 (exempt H-1B nonimmigrant workers), you <u>MUST</u> read Section H – Subsection 2 of the Form ETA 9035CP – General Instructions for the 9035 & 9035E under the heading "Additional Employer Labor Condition Statements" and indicate your agreement to all three (3) additional statements summarized below.

b. Subsection 2

- A. **Displacement:** An H-1B dependent or willful violator employer is prohibited from displacing a U.S. worker in its own workforce within the period beginning 90 days before and ending 90 days after the date of filing of the visa petition. 20 CFR 655.738(c);
- B. Secondary Displacement: An H-1B dependent or willful violator employer is prohibited from placing an H-1B nonimmigrant worker(s) with another/secondary employer where there are indicia of an employment relationship between the nonimmigrant worker(s) and that other/secondary employer (thus possibly affecting the jobs of U.S. workers employed by that other employer), unless and until the employer subject to this LCA makes the inquiries and/or receives the information set forth in 20 CFR 655.738(d)(5) concerning that other/secondary employer's displacement of similarly employed U.S. workers in its workforce within the period beginning 90 days before and ending 90 days after the date of such placement. 20 CFR 655.738(d). Even if the required inquiry of the secondary employer is made, the H-1B dependent or willful violator employer will be subject to a finding of a violation of the secondary displacement prohibition if the secondary employer, in fact, displaces any U.S. worker(s) during the applicable time period; and
- C. Recruitment and Hiring: Prior to filing this LCA or any petition or request for extension of status for nonimmigrant worker(s) supported by this LCA, the H-1B dependent or willful violator employer must take good faith steps to recruit U.S. workers for the job(s) using procedures that meet industry-wide standards and offer compensation that is at least as great as the required wage to be paid to the nonimmigrant worker(s) pursuant to 20 CFR 655.731(a). The employer must offer the job(s) to any U.S. worker who applies and is equally or better qualified for the job than the nonimmigrant worker. 20 CFR 655.739.

6.	I have read and agree to Additional Employer Labor Condition Statements A, B, and C above and		
	as fully explained in Section H – Subsections 1 and 2 of the Form ETA 9035CP – General	Yes	No
	Instructions for the 9035 & 9035E and the Department's regulations at 20 CFR 655 Subpart H. §		

I. Public Disclosure Information

/ Important Note: You must select one or both of the options listed in this Section.

1. Public disclosure information in the United States will be kept at: *	Employer's principal place of business
	Place of employment

J. Notice of Obligations

A. Upon receipt of the certified LCA, the employer must take the following actions:

- Print and sign a hard copy of the LCA if filing electronically (20 CFR 655.730(c)(3));
- Maintain the original signed and certified LCA in the employer's files (20 CFR 655.705(c)(2); 20 CFR 655.730(c)(3); and 20 CFR 655.760); and
- Make a copy of the LCA, as well as necessary supporting documentation required by the Department of Labor regulations, available for public examination in a public access file at the employer's principal place of business in the U.S. or at the place of employment within one working day after the date on which the LCA is filed with the Department of Labor (20 CFR 655.705(c)(2) and 20 CFR 655.760).
- B. The employer must develop sufficient documentation to meet its burden of proof with respect to the validity of the statements made in its LCA and the accuracy of information provided, in the event that such statement or information is challenged (20 CFR 655.705(c)(5) and 20 CFR 655.700(d)(4)(iv)).
- C. The employer must make this LCA, supporting documentation, and other records available to officials of the Department of Labor upon request during any investigation under the Immigration and Nationality Act (20 CFR 655.760 and 20 CFR Subpart I).

I declare under penalty of perjury that I have read and reviewed this application and that to the best of my knowledge, the information contained therein is true and accurate. I understand that to knowingly furnish materially false information in the preparation of this form and any supplement thereto or to aid, abet, or counsel another to do so is a federal offense punishable by fines, imprisonment, or both (18 U.S.C. 2, 1001,1546,1621).

1. Last (family) name of hiring or designated official *	2. First (given) name of hiring or designated official * 3. Middle initial §
Vodychko	Oksana
4. Hiring or designated official title * Immigration Coordinator	
5. Signature *	6. Date signed *
	1,100,00000
Form ETA- 9035/9035E FOR DEPARTMI	ENT OF LABOR USE ONLY / Page 5 of 8
Case Number: 1-200-22360-660 19 Case Status: Cert	ified Period of Employment: 5/19/2023 to 5/18/2026



K. LCA Preparer

Important Note: Complete this section if the preparer of this LCA is a person other than the one identified in either Section D (employer point of contact) or E (attorney or agent) of this application.

1. Last (family) name §	2. First (given) name §	3. Middle initial
Menon	Sruthy	
4. Firm/Business name §		
Fragomen, Del Rey, Bernsen & Loewy, LLP		
5. E-Mail address § LCATeamPham@fragomen.com		

L. U.S. Government Agency Use (ONLY)

By virtue of the signature below, the Department of Labor hereby acknowledges the following:

This certification is valid from 5/19/2023	to <u>5/18/2026</u> .
Certifying Officer	1/2/2023
Department of Labor, Office of Foreign Labor Certification	Certification Date (date signed)
I-200-22360-660119	Certified
Case number	Case Status
The Department of Labor is not the guarantor of the accur	acv. truthfulness. or adequacy of a certified LCA.

M. Signature Notification and Complaints

The signatures and dates signed on this form will not be filled out when electronically submitting to the Department of Labor for processing, but **MUST** be complete when submitting non-electronically. If the application is submitted electronically, any resulting certification **MUST** be signed *immediately upon receipt* from DOL before it can be submitted to USCIS for final processing.

Complaints alleging misrepresentation of material facts in the LCA and/or failure to comply with the terms of the LCA may be filed using the WH-4 Form with any office of the Wage and Hour Division, U.S. Department of Labor. A listing of the Wage and Hour Division offices can be obtained at www.dol.gov/whd. Complaints alleging failure to offer employment to an equally or better qualified U.S. worker, or an employer's

misrepresentation regarding such offer(s) of employment, may be filed with the U.S. Department of Justice, Civil Rights Division, Immigrant and Employee Rights Section, 950 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, # IER, NYA 9000, Washington, DC, 20530, and additional information can be obtained at www.justice.gov. Please note that complaints should be filed with the Civil Rights Division, Immigrant and Employee Rights Section at the Department of Justice only if the violation is by an employer who is H-1B dependent or a willful violator as defined in 20 CFR 655.710(b) and 655.734(a)(1)(ii).

For public burden statement information, please see Form ETA-9035CP General Instructions.



F. Employment and Wage Information

Important Note: The employer must define the intended place(s) of employment with as much geographic specificity as possible. Each intended place(s) of employment listed below <u>must be the worksite or physical location where the work will actually be performed and cannot be a P.O. Box</u>. The employer <u>must</u> identify all intended places of employment, including those of short duration, on the LCA. 20 CFR 655.730(c)(5). If the employer is submitting this form non-electronically and the work is expected to be performed in more than one location, an attachment must be submitted in order to complete this section. An employer has the option to use either a single Form ETA-9035/9035E or multiple forms to disclose all intended places of employment. If the employer has more than ten (10) intended places of employment at the time of filing this application, the employer must file as many additional LCAs as are necessary to list all intended places of employment. See the form instructions for further information about identifying all intended places of employment.

a. Place of Employment Information 2

	 Enter the estimated number of workers that will perform work at this place of employment under the LCA.* 						
	Indicate whether the worker(s) subject to this LCA will be placed with a secondary entity at this place of employment. *						
3. If	If "Yes" to question 2, provide the legal business name of the secondary entity. §						
PNC	Financial Services						
	ddress 1 * Liberty Avenue						
	ddress 2						
Pitts	6. City * 7. County * Pittsburgh Allegheny						
	ate/District/Territory *		9. Postal code 15222	*			
	Vage Rate Paid to Nonimmigrant Workers *	10a.	Per: (Choose on	ly one)*			
From	* \$137500 . <u>00</u> To: \$		our 🗆 Week 🗆	Bi-Weekly □] Month 🗹	Year	
11. F	Prevailing Wage Rate *	11a.	Per: (Choose on	ly one)*			
	\$ <u>101275</u> .00		our 🗆 Week 🗆	Bi-Weekly □] Month 🗹	Year	
Ques	tions 12-14. Identify the source used for the prevailing wag	ge (PW	I) (check and fully	complete onl	ly one): *		
12.	A Prevailing Wage Determination (PWD) issued by the De	partme	ent of Labor	a. PWD trac	king number	§	
13. 🖌	A PW obtained independently from the Occupational Emp	loyme	nt Statistics (OE	S) Program			
Ľ	a. Wage Level (check one): §			b. Source Y	•		
				7/1/2022 - 6	6/30/2023		
14.	A PW obtained using another legitimate source (other tha	n OES) or an independ	lent authorita	ative source		
	a. Source Type (check one): § b. Source Year § CBA DBA SCA Other/ PW Survey b. Source Year §						
	c. If responded "Other/ PW Survey" in question 14.a, enter the name of the survey producer or publisher §						
	d. If responded "Other/ PW Survey" in question 14.a, enter th	e title c	or name of the PV	V survey §			



F. Employment and Wage Information

Important Note: The employer must define the intended place(s) of employment with as much geographic specificity as possible. Each intended place(s) of employment listed below <u>must be the worksite or physical location where the work will actually be performed and cannot be a P.O. Box</u>. The employer <u>must</u> identify all intended places of employment, including those of short duration, on the LCA. 20 CFR 655.730(c)(5). If the employer is submitting this form non-electronically and the work is expected to be performed in more than one location, an attachment must be submitted in order to complete this section. An employer has the option to use either a single Form ETA-9035/9035E or multiple forms to disclose all intended places of employment. If the employer has more than ten (10) intended places of employment at the time of filing this application, the employer must file as many additional LCAs as are necessary to list all intended places of employment. See the form instructions for further information about identifying all intended places of employment.

a. Place of Employment Information 3

 Enter the estimated number of workers that will perform work at th the LCA.* 	this place of employment under 1
 Indicate whether the worker(s) subject to this LCA will be placed w place of employment. * 	with a secondary entity at this Yes No
3. If "Yes" to question 2, provide the legal business name of the seco	condary entity. §
4. Address 1 *	
17 Pilgrim Drive	
5. Address 2	
6. City * Groton	7. County * New London City
8. State/District/Territory *	9. Postal code *
Connecticut	06340
10. Wage Rate Paid to Nonimmigrant Workers *	10a. Per: (Choose only one)*
From* \$137500 . 00 To: \$	□ Hour □ Week □ Bi-Weekly □ Month ☑ Year
11. Prevailing Wage Rate *	11a. Per: (Choose only one)*
\$ <u>107619</u>	□ Hour □ Week □ Bi-Weekly □ Month ☑ Year
Questions 12-14. Identify the source used for the prevailing wag	age (PW) (check and fully complete only one): *
A Prevailing Wage Determination (PWD) issued by the Dep	epartment of Labor a. PWD tracking number §
^{13.} A PW obtained independently from the Occupational Empl	ployment Statistics (OES) Program
10	b. Source Year §
A PW obtained independently from the Occupational Empl	
13. A PW obtained independently from the Occupational Employment Image: A PW obtained independently from the Occupational Employment a. Wage Level (check one): §	b. Source Year § 7/1/2022 - 6/30/2023
13. A PW obtained independently from the Occupational Emplorement a. Wage Level (check one): § 1 II IV N/A 14. A PW obtained using another legitimate source (other than a. Source Type (check one): §	b. Source Year § 7/1/2022 - 6/30/2023 an OES) or an independent authoritative source b. Source Year §
13. A PW obtained independently from the Occupational Emplorement a. Wage Level (check one): § a. Wage Level (check one): § a. Wage Level (check one): § a. Source Type (check one): § a. Source Type (check one): § CBA DBA DBA SCA	b. Source Year § 7/1/2022 - 6/30/2023 an OES) or an independent authoritative source b. Source Year §
13. A PW obtained independently from the Occupational Emplorement a. Wage Level (check one): § 1 II IV N/A 14. A PW obtained using another legitimate source (other than a. Source Type (check one): §	b. Source Year § 7/1/2022 - 6/30/2023 an OES) or an independent authoritative source b. Source Year §
13. A PW obtained independently from the Occupational Emplorement a. Wage Level (check one): § a. Wage Level (check one): § a. Wage Level (check one): § a. Source Type (check one): § a. Source Type (check one): § CBA DBA DBA SCA	b. Source Year § 7/1/2022 - 6/30/2023 an OES) or an independent authoritative source b. Source Year §
13. A PW obtained independently from the Occupational Emplorement a. Wage Level (check one): § a. Wage Level (check one): § a. Wage Level (check one): § a. Source Type (check one): § a. Source Type (check one): § CBA DBA DBA SCA	b. Source Year § 7/1/2022 - 6/30/2023 an OES) or an independent authoritative source b. Source Year § y he name of the survey producer or publisher §